

2-5 Practice

Literal Equations and Formulas

Form K

Solve each equation for y . Then find the value of y for each value of x .

1. $y + 5x = 6$; $x = -1, 0, 1$

2. $8x - 4y = -12$; $x = -3, -1, 1$

3. $-3y = 2x - 9$; $x = -3, 0, 3$

4. $5x = -y + 6$; $x = 1, 2, 3$

5. $6y = -3x + 12$; $x = -4, -2, 0$

6. $-5y + 10x = 5$; $x = -2, 0, 2$

Solve each equation for p .

7. $xp + yp = z$

8. $n = \frac{p-k}{j}$

9. $a = b + cp$

10. $\frac{p+3}{m} = -1$

Solve each problem. Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary. Use 3.14 for π .

11. What is the width of a rectangle with length 25 in. and area 375 in.²?

12. What is the radius of a circle with circumference 5 cm?

13. A triangle has base 15 ft and area 60 ft². What is the height?

2-5**Practice** (continued)

Form K

Literal Equations and Formulas

Solve each problem. Round to the nearest tenth, if necessary.

- 14.**
- In baseball, a player's batting average is calculated by using the formula

Average = $\frac{\text{Hits}}{\text{At Bats}}$. Find the number of times a player has batted if he has 24 hits and a batting average of approximately 0.320.

- 15.**
- Dan drove 512 miles in 8 hours. What was his average speed for the trip?

Solve each equation for the given variable.

16. $-2z - xy = x + 7$ for x

17. $\frac{a}{b} - 8 = \frac{c}{d}$ for a

18. $6qr + 7rs - 2st = -9$ for r

19. $p = \left(\frac{m+n}{-5}\right)$ for n

- 20.**
- A large box shaped like a rectangular prism needs to be painted.

- Write a formula for the area A to paint in terms of length l , width w , and height h .
- Rewrite the formula to find l in terms of A , h , and w .
- If h is 36 in., w is 28 in. and A is 6112 in.², what is the length of the prism?